

## **Career Decision-making Difficulties**

1 in 2 post-secondary students expressed career decision-making difficulties (CDMD) which are associated with increased anxiety and lower optimism of future career prospects. For some students, being proactive in career behaviours helped buffer CDMD.

A Levels Institutions	
New Sample	Longitudinal Sample
<ul> <li>Pertaining to career plans, students:         <ul> <li>need confirmation from trusted others</li> <li>find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career</li> <li>feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions</li> </ul> </li> <li>Those who talked to someone employed, and identified employers or firms were less likely to experience career difficulties</li> <li>Experience of career difficulties was negatively correlated with Optimism for future career prospects (i.e., less optimistic)</li> <li>Students rated themselves on a ladder diagram in which the top represents those likely to have the best career prospects (matches interest, pays well, well-respected), while the bottom represents poorest career prospects</li> <li>Experience of career difficulties was positively correlated with Anxiety (feeling nervous, unable to cope, overly worried)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pertaining to career plans, students:         <ul> <li>need confirmation from trusted others</li> <li>find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career</li> <li>feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions</li> </ul> </li> <li>Those who talked to someone employed, and identified employers or firms were less likely to experience career difficulties</li> <li>Experience of career difficulties was negatively correlated with Optimism for future career prospects (i.e., less optimistic)</li> <li>Students rated themselves on a ladder diagram in which the top represents those likely to have the best career prospects (matches interest, pays well, well-respected), while the bottom represents poorest career prospects</li> <li>Experience of career difficulties was positively correlated with Anxiety (feeling nervous, unable to cope, overly worried)</li> </ul>

Polytechnics	
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Institute of Tec	hnical Education
New Sample	Longitudinal Sample
45% Pertaining to career plans, students: - need confirmation from trusted others - find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career - feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions	45% Fertaining to career plans, students: - need confirmation from trusted others - find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career - feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions
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