

Career Decision-making Difficulties

1 in 2 post-secondary students expressed career decision-making difficulties (CDMD) which are associated with increased anxiety and lower optimism of future career prospects. For some students, being proactive in career behaviours helped buffer CDMD.

A Levels Institutions	
New Sample	Longitudinal Sample
 Pertaining to career plans, students: need confirmation from trusted others find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions Those who talked to someone employed, and identified employers or firms were less likely to experience career difficulties Experience of career difficulties was negatively correlated with Optimism for future career prospects (i.e., less optimistic) Students rated themselves on a ladder diagram in which the top represents those likely to have the best career prospects (matches interest, pays well, well-respected), while the bottom represents poorest career prospects Experience of career difficulties was positively correlated with Anxiety (feeling nervous, unable to cope, overly worried) 	 Pertaining to career plans, students: need confirmation from trusted others find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions Those who talked to someone employed, and identified employers or firms were less likely to experience career difficulties Experience of career difficulties was negatively correlated with Optimism for future career prospects (i.e., less optimistic) Students rated themselves on a ladder diagram in which the top represents those likely to have the best career prospects (matches interest, pays well, well-respected), while the bottom represents poorest career prospects Experience of career difficulties was positively correlated with Anxiety (feeling nervous, unable to cope, overly worried)

Polytechnics	
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Institute of Tec	hnical Education
New Sample	Longitudinal Sample
45% Pertaining to career plans, students: - need confirmation from trusted others - find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career - feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions	45% Fertaining to career plans, students: - need confirmation from trusted others - find it difficult to make decisions regarding their career - feel that the fear of failure prevents them from making decisions
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